

2.—Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour in Various Trades and for Unskilled Factory Labour in Certain Cities of Canada, 1935.¹

Occupation.	Halifax.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Winnipeg.		Vancouver.	
	Wages per Hour.	Hours per Week.	Wages per Hour.	Hours per Week.	Wages per Hour.	Hours per Week.	Wages per Hour.	Hours per Week.	Wages per Hour.	Hours per Week.
1. Building Trades—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Bricklayers and masons...	.97½	44	.70-.90	40-48	.90	40	1.00	44	1.10	40
Carpenters.....	.55-.60	44	.60-.70	40-48	.80	40	.75	44	.60-.80	40-44
Electrical workers.....	.80	44	.65-.70	40-48	1.00	40	.85	44	.75-1.00	40-44
Painters.....	.50-.55	44	.60-.65	40-48	.75	44	.70	44	.62½-.80	40-44
Plasterers.....	.70-.75	44	.70-.80	40	.90	40	1.00	44	1.00	40
Plumbers.....	.75	44	.65-.75	40-44	.90	40	.90	44	1.00	40-44
Sheet-metal workers.....	.65-.70	44	.60-.70	40-44	.75	40	.70-.85	44	.90	40-44
Stonecutters....	.70	44	.50-.75	40	.87½	40	.90	44	1.00	40
Labourers.....	.30-.40	44-48	.30-.40	40-48	.50-.60	40-48	.37½-.42½	44-48	.45-.50	40-44
2. Metal Trades—										
Blacksmiths...	.60-.80	40-44	.55-.80	40-55	.50-.70	40-50	.40-.70	44-50	.60-.83	40-44
Boilermakers...	.55-.80	40-44	.50-.80	40-50	.44½-.70	40-48	.57½-.72	50	.75-.83	40-44
Machinists.....	.60-.80	40-44	.50-.75	40-50	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.70	44-50	.60-.78	40-44
Moulders.....	.60-.65	44-48	.50-.65	40-50	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.70	40-50	.64-.75	44
3. Printing Trades—	Wages per Week.		Wages per Week.		Wages per Week.		Wages per Week.		Wages per Week.	
Compositors, machine and hand, news..	32.00	48	36.00-45.50	48	46.50	46½	40.00	46	43.20	45
Compositors, machine and hand, job....	25.00-35.00	44-48	30.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	35.20	44-48	40.50	44-48
Pressmen, news	34.00	48	33.00-45.00	48	45.50	48	39.00	48	43.20	48
Pressmen, job..	31.00	44-48	30.00-36.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	35.20	44-48	40.50	44-48
Bookbinders...	27.00-36.00	44-48	27.00-36.00	48	33.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-39.00	44-48	38.00-45.00	44-48
Bindery girls...	11.00	44-48	12.50-15.00	48	12.50-18.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48	14.00-20.25	44-48
4. Electric Railways—	Wages per Hour.		Wages per Hour.		Wages per Hour.		Wages per Hour.		Wages per Hour.	
Conductors and motormen ²...	.55	60	.51	54	.60	44	.51	42	.63	48
Linemen.....	.50-.70	44	.47-.51	40	.72-.78	44	.44-.73½	44	.65½-.92 ³	40-48
Shop and barn men.....	.46-.70	44	.34-.58	40	.54-.81	44	.38½-.64	44	.52-.75 ³	44
Electricians....	.66-.70	44	.51-.61	40	.60-.79	44-48	.52-.64	44	.70-.75 ³	44
Trackmen and labourers....	.35-.50	44	.31	48	.50-.60	48	.39½	44	.50-.54 ³	44
5. Unskilled Factory Labour.	.30-.35	44-55	.18-.50	24-60	.20-.50	21-54	.30-.53	44-55	.25-.61½	40-48

¹For statistics of the wages and hours of employees of steam railways and wages of employees in and about coal mines in Canada, see pp. 751-752 of the 1930 Year Book, where the rates, etc., for the past seven or eight years to 1929, are given. Wages in coal mines of Nova Scotia were reduced 10 p.c. in 1932, and in Drumheller, Alta., in 1933; in 1935 in both districts 5 p.c. was restored. On steam railways deductions of 10 p.c. were in effect during 1932, 1933 and 1935; 15 p.c. in 1934; running trades 20 p.c. for six months in 1933. In editions of the Year Book prior to 1933 a table showing the wages and hours of common labour in factories for certain cities was given in this section. The information for 1935 can be found at p. 44 of "Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada", published as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette* for January, 1936. For the five cities of Table 2 it is included under sub-heading 5 of the stub.

² Maximum rates based on length of service; Halifax rate for one-man cars; 5 cents extra for one-man car operators in Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg; Vancouver 6 cents extra.

³ Deduction of 5 p.c. 1932-34; 2½ p.c. in 1935.

Section 2.—Wages and Hours of Labour under Provincial Minimum Wage Legislation.

Seven of the provinces of Canada have in effect legislation providing for minimum wages for female employees in certain industries and occupations through boards or commissions which establish and enforce the minimum rates, and there